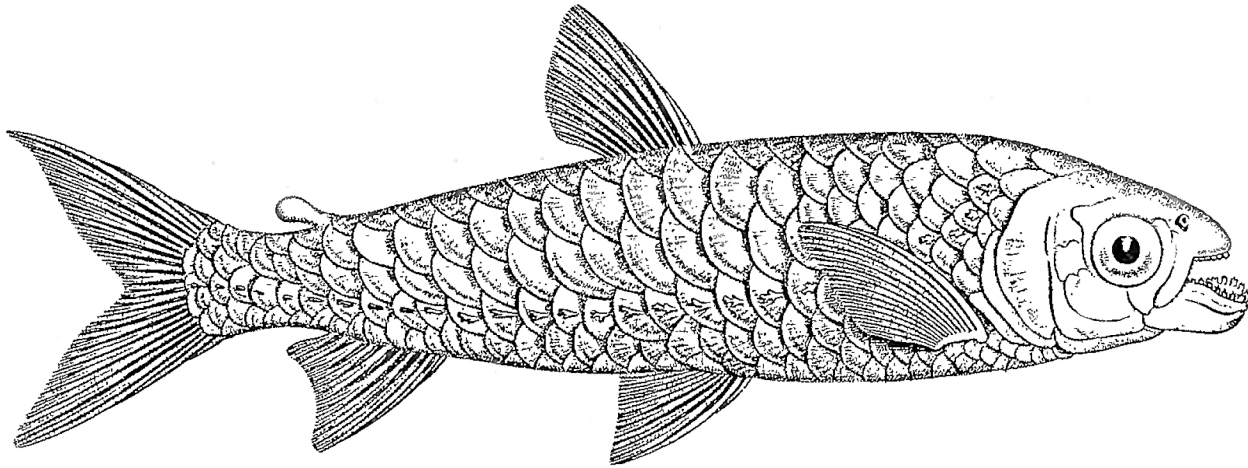


Order CHARACIFORMES

Tucanfishes

## Family CHALCEIDAE

Fowler 1958



*Chalceus macrolepidotus*. From: Cuvier, G. 1818. Sur les poissons du sous-genre Mylètes. Mémoires du Muséum d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris 4: 444–456, Pls. 21–22.

### **Chalceus**

**Cuvier 1818**

Latin for brazen or of brass, or “occasionally golden” (“quelquefois à la dorée”) per Cuvier, referring to “golden brown” (translation) scales of *C. macrolepidotus*

***Chalceus epakros* Zanata & Toledo-Piza 2004** *epakros*, Greek (ἑπακρός) for “pointed at the end,” referring to relatively longer and more acute snout compared with congeners

***Chalceus erythrus* (Cope 1870)** red-tailed, from *erythros* (Gr. ἐρυθρός), red, and *ourá* (Gr. οὐρά), tail, referring to red caudal fin

***Chalceus guaporensis* Zanata & Toledo-Piza 2004** *-ensis*, Latin suffix denoting place: Río Guaporé, Bolivia, one of three rivers in which it occurs (the other two are in Brazil and Peru)

***Chalceus macrolepidotus* Cuvier 1818** *macro-*, from *makrós* (Gr. μακρός), long or large; *lepidôtós* (Gr. λεπιδωτός), scaly, referring to its “extremely large” (translation) scales

***Chalceus spilogyros* Zanata & Toledo-Piza 2004** *spilos* (Gr. σπίλος), mark or spot; *gyros* (Gr. γῦρος), a circle, referring to rounded humeral spot